

## Immunofluorescence Staining

### Preparation of slides:

1. Grow cultured cells on sterile glass cover slips at 37°C overnight.
2. Wash sample with PBS twice.
3. Fix cells for 15 minutes with 2 mL of 4% paraformaldehyde solution (pH 7.4 with NaOH in PBS).

### Step-by-step procedure:

1. Permeabilize cells by incubating for 15 minutes on ice with 2 mL of 0.1% Triton X-100 in PBS.
2. Wash cells 3 times with PBS.
3. Incubate cells for 1 hour with normal goat blocking serum (1:20 in PBS).
4. Introduce primary antibodies (in appropriate dilutions) to the sample.  
**(If using mouse MaxPab® primary antibodies, purification will be required, please see below)**
5. Incubate for 4 hours at room temperature or at 4°C overnight.
6. Wash with PBS for 5 minutes. Repeat 5 times.
7. Incubate cover slips in fluorescein-conjugated secondary antibodies in 5% normal blocking serum in PBS in a dark humidity chamber at 4°C for 1 hour.  
(Perform all subsequent washes under dim and ambient light source.)
8. Wash sample thoroughly with PBS. Each wash lasting 5 minutes. Repeat 6 times.
9. Counter stain sample with DAPI at room temperature for 30 minutes.
10. Wash sample with PBS. Each wash lasting for 2 minutes. Repeat 3 times.
11. Mount sample by inverting them onto mounting medium on glass slides.
12. Store slides in dark at 4°C.

### Purification Protocols for mouse MaxPab®

1. Wash and equilibrate rProtein A Sepharose with 5 bed volumes of Protein A IgG Binding Buffer (Thermo Scientific), 3 times.
2. Load 50 µL sample containing IgG of interest into the micro-centrifuge tube containing 50 µL rProtein A sepharose, and add 200 µL of binding buffer, total volume 300 µL.
3. The sample and rProtein A sepharose were incubated on a 3D rocking platform at the room temperature for 2hrs.
4. Wash and equilibrate the spin column (Micro Bio-Spin Chromatography Column, Bio-Rad Laboratories) with IgG binding buffer.
5. Add the sample mixture from step 3 to the spin column.
6. Centrifuge at 2000 rpm for 5 seconds to collect flow through.



Abnova Products are distributed in the UK and Ireland by Caltag Medsystems Ltd,  
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7. Wash column with 300 uL IgG binding buffer 3 times to remove unbound and non-specifically bound proteins.
8. Elute the bound IgG in 100 uL fractions into micro-centrifuge tubes containing 10 uL 1M Tris, pH 10 respectively. Collect at least 6 fractions.
9. Detect purified protein concentration by OD 280. Collect fractions containing purified protein.
10. Dialyze purified protein against PBS at 4°C
11. Detect protein concentration by OD 280.
12. Store the purified IgG at -20°C



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